

Vasomune Therapeutics

Host-directed therapeutics targeting vascular leak, by boosting vascular endothelial stabilization

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Disclaimer/Conflict of Interest

H Kim holds an equity position with Vasomune Therapeutics Inc.

H Kim, A Weaver, Y Takasu and BE Jahns have no other conflicts of interest.

Hemorrhagic Shock & Polytrauma: The Critical Window for Intervention

Military Combat Injury

- Combined injury
- Blast / crush / blood loss
- Hemorrhage, tissue damage, shock remains a leading cause of preventable death



Polytrauma + Shock

- Systemic vascular instability
- Early, rapid hemodynamic shifts
- Endothelial dysfunction, capillary leak, microvascular collapse; highly unstable physiology



The Golden Hour

- Peak vascular vulnerability and maximum therapeutic responsiveness
- Vascular stabilization to reduce capillary leak, improve perfusion and organ function



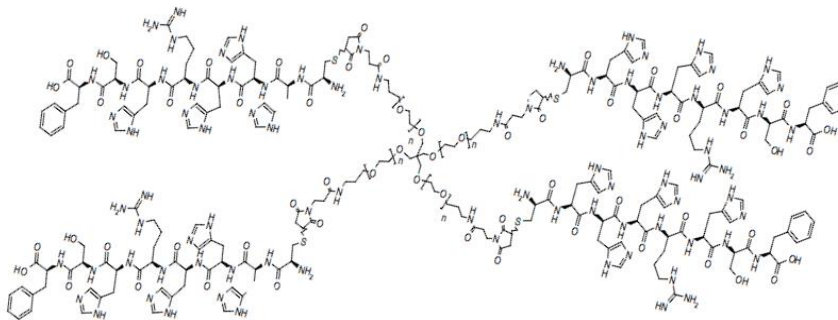
Operational Goals

- To stabilize physiology
- Extend survivability window
- Enable evacuation
- Transition to higher-level care
- Bridge to trauma units



Early vascular stabilization during the Golden Hour to improve survival from shock and polytrauma.

Pegevongitide: Tetrameric PEGylated Peptide that Exhibits Potency, Stability and Manufacturability



Pegevongitide (AV-001) is the cGMP version of Vasculotide



AV-001 exhibits nanomolar affinity:
Kd: 1.9-2.8 nM; EC50: 10.2 nM



Pegevongitide is a fully synthetic 4-arm branched PEGylated peptide of 14.5 kDa



AV-001 is highly specific, with negligible inhibition or stimulation of 128 secondary targets



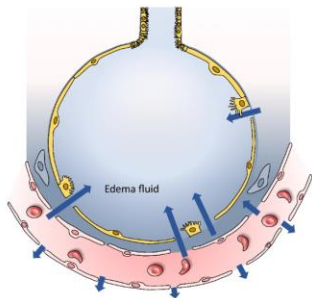
AV-001 has wide therapeutic window:
MFD > 200-fold PAD



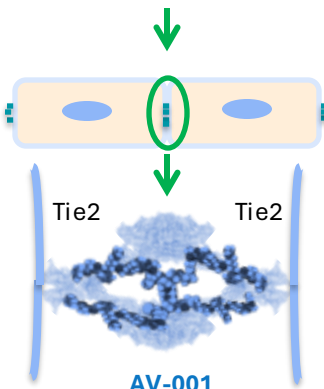
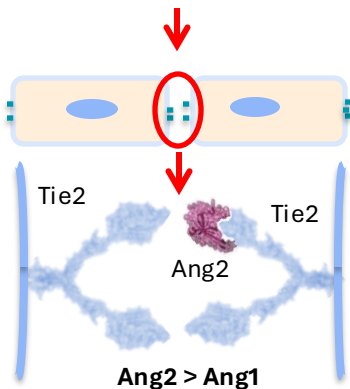
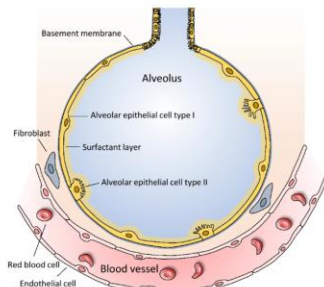
cGMP AV-001 has >6 years stability

Tie2 and pegevongitide (AV-001/Vasculotide): Vascular Dysfunction is a foundational mechanism for a variety of devastating disease states

Vascular leak



Vascular stability



Infectious Disease/Pandemic:

Lethal Influenza
Bacterial Pneumonia
COVID-19
Polymicrobial Sepsis

Neuroscience/Blood-Brain-Barrier/Traumatic Brain Injury:

Vascular Dementia
Occlusive Stroke
Blood-Brain-Barrier Restoration
Traumatic Brain Injury

Radiation and Wound Healing:

Wound Healing
Radiation: Dermal Exposure
Radiation: Full-Body Irradiation

Biotoxin:

Ricin Intoxication

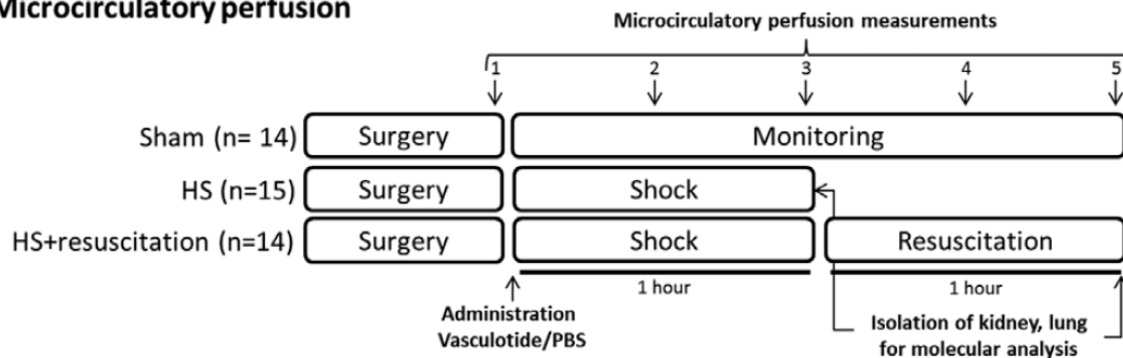
Shock and Trauma:

Severe Burn Injury
Hemorrhagic Shock
Polytrauma (Crush+ Fracture+ Hemorrhage)

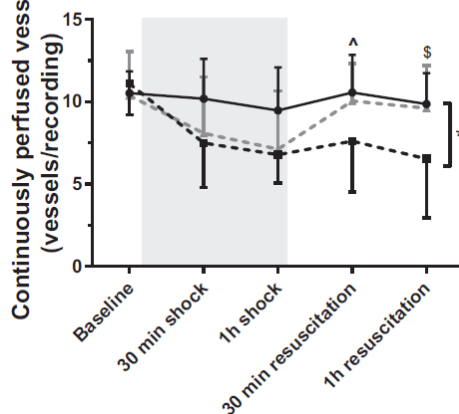


Pegevongitide (AV-001; Vasculotide) in Hemorrhagic shock: Investigating Microcirculatory Dysfunction and Leakage

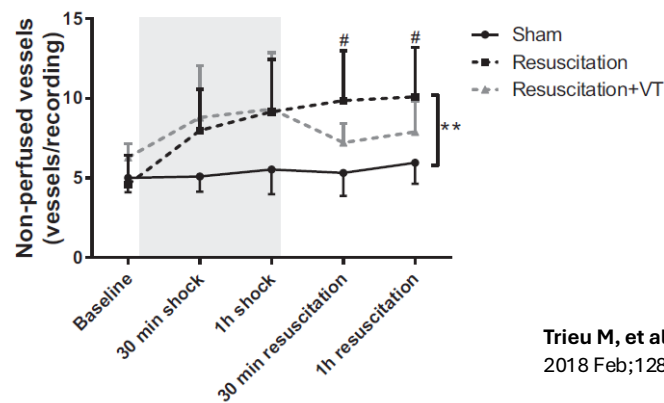
Microcirculatory perfusion



Continuously perfused vessels

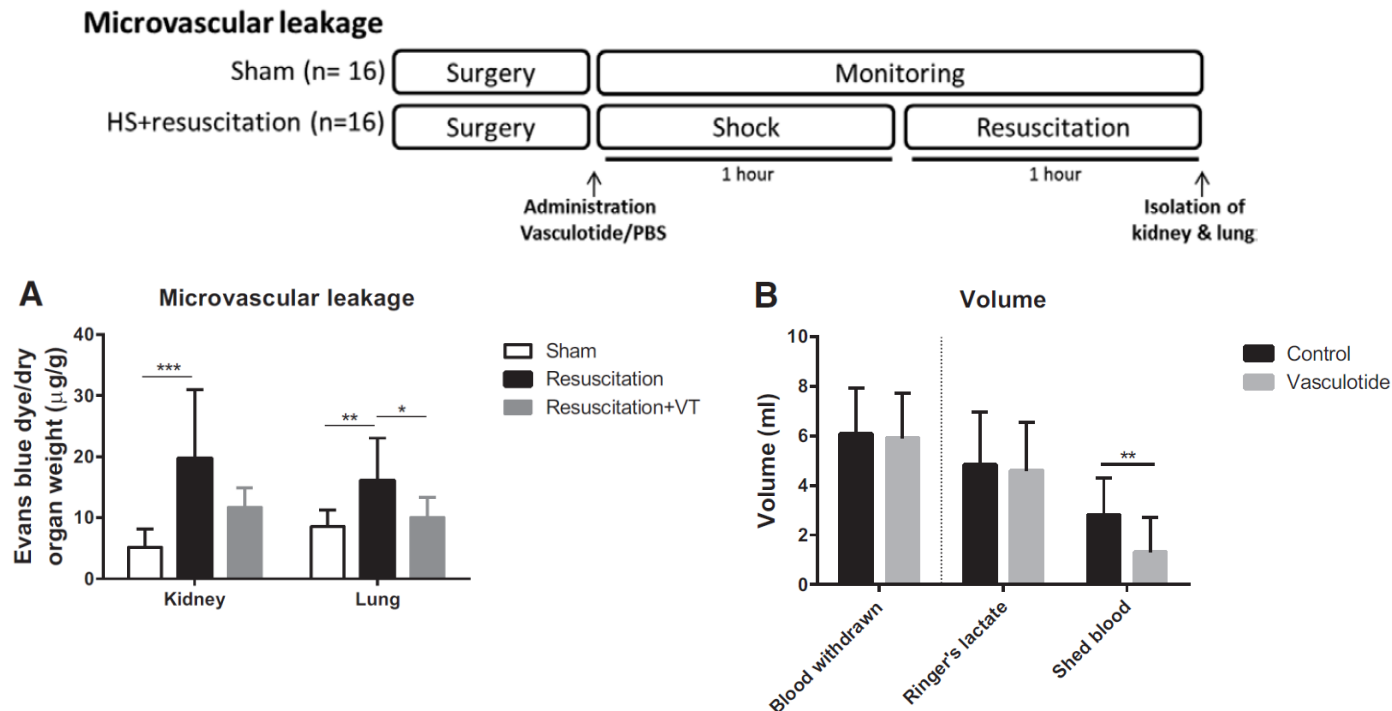


Non-perfused vessels



Trieu M, et al. Anesthesiology.
2018 Feb;128(2):361-374.

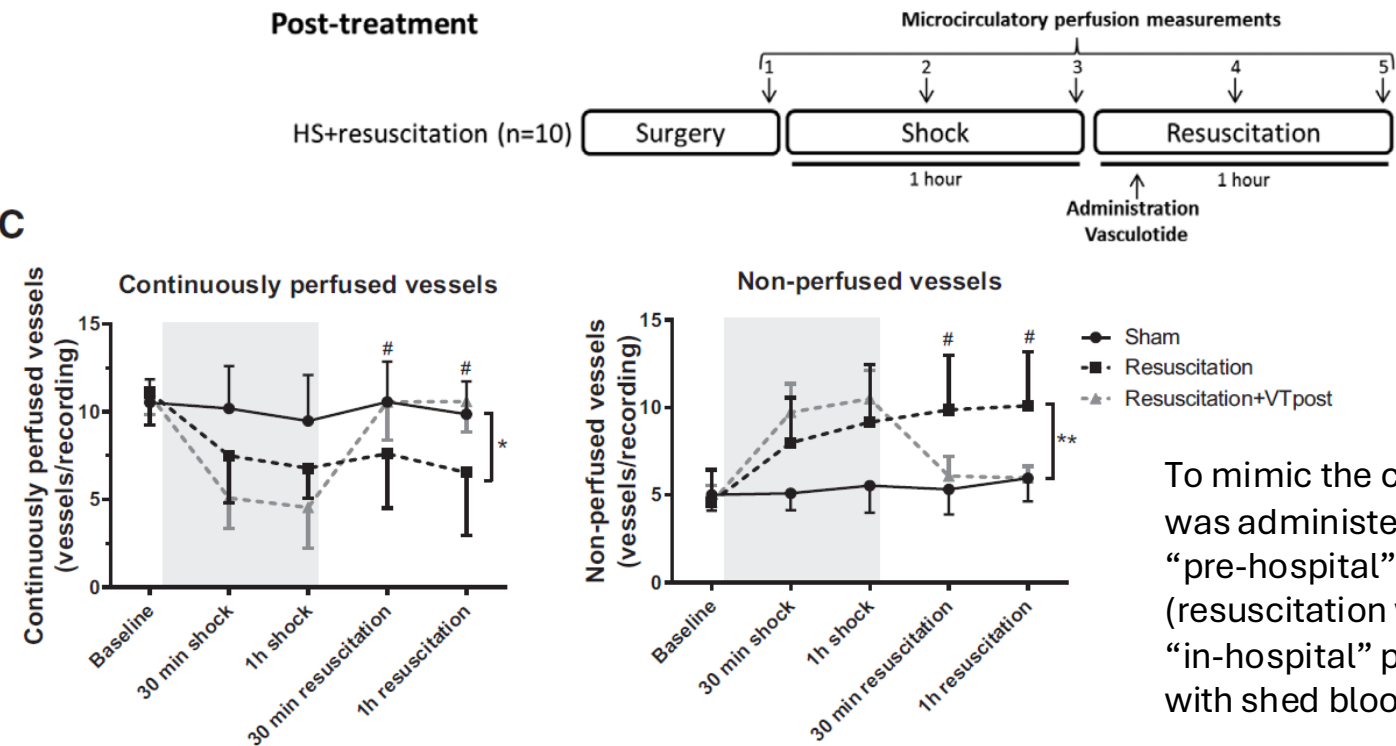
Prophylactic Administration of Pegevongitide (AV-001; Vasculotide) Reduced Microvascular Leak and Fluid Resuscitation Requirements



Treatment restored microcirculatory perfusion during fluid resuscitation **significantly attenuated pulmonary microvascular leakage** and **significantly reduced resuscitation volumes required**.

Trieu M, et al. Anesthesiology. 2018 Feb;128(2):361-374.

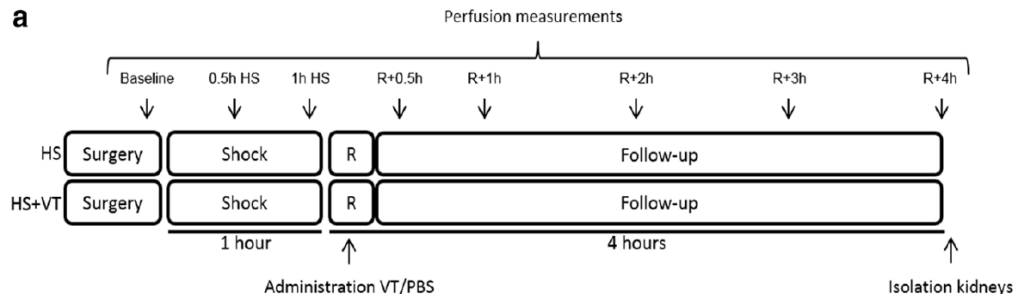
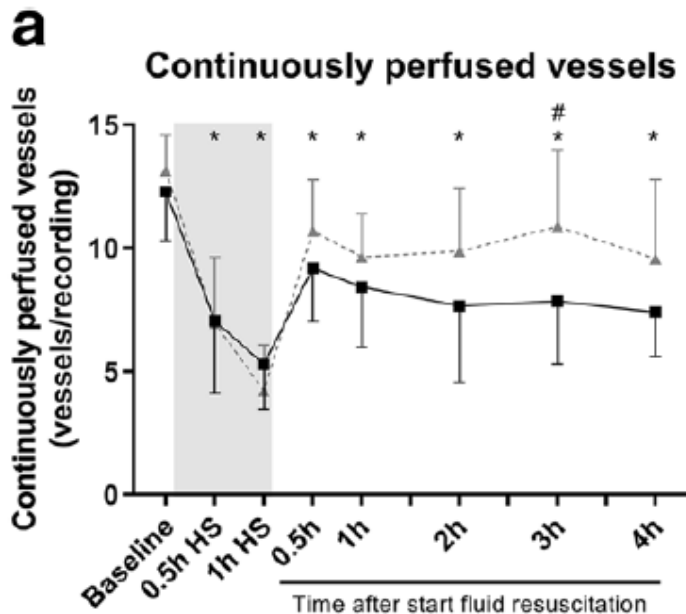
Pegevongitide (AV-001; Vasculotide) Treatment Increases Microcirculatory Perfusion During Resuscitation from Hemorrhagic shock



To mimic the clinical setting, drug was administered i.v. between the “pre-hospital” phase (resuscitation with LRS and the “in-hospital” phase (resuscitation with shed blood).

van Leeuwen ALI, et al. Intensive Care Med Exp. 2021;9(1):23.

Pegevongitide (AV-001; Vasculotide) Treatment Increases Microcirculatory Perfusion During Resuscitation from Hemorrhagic shock



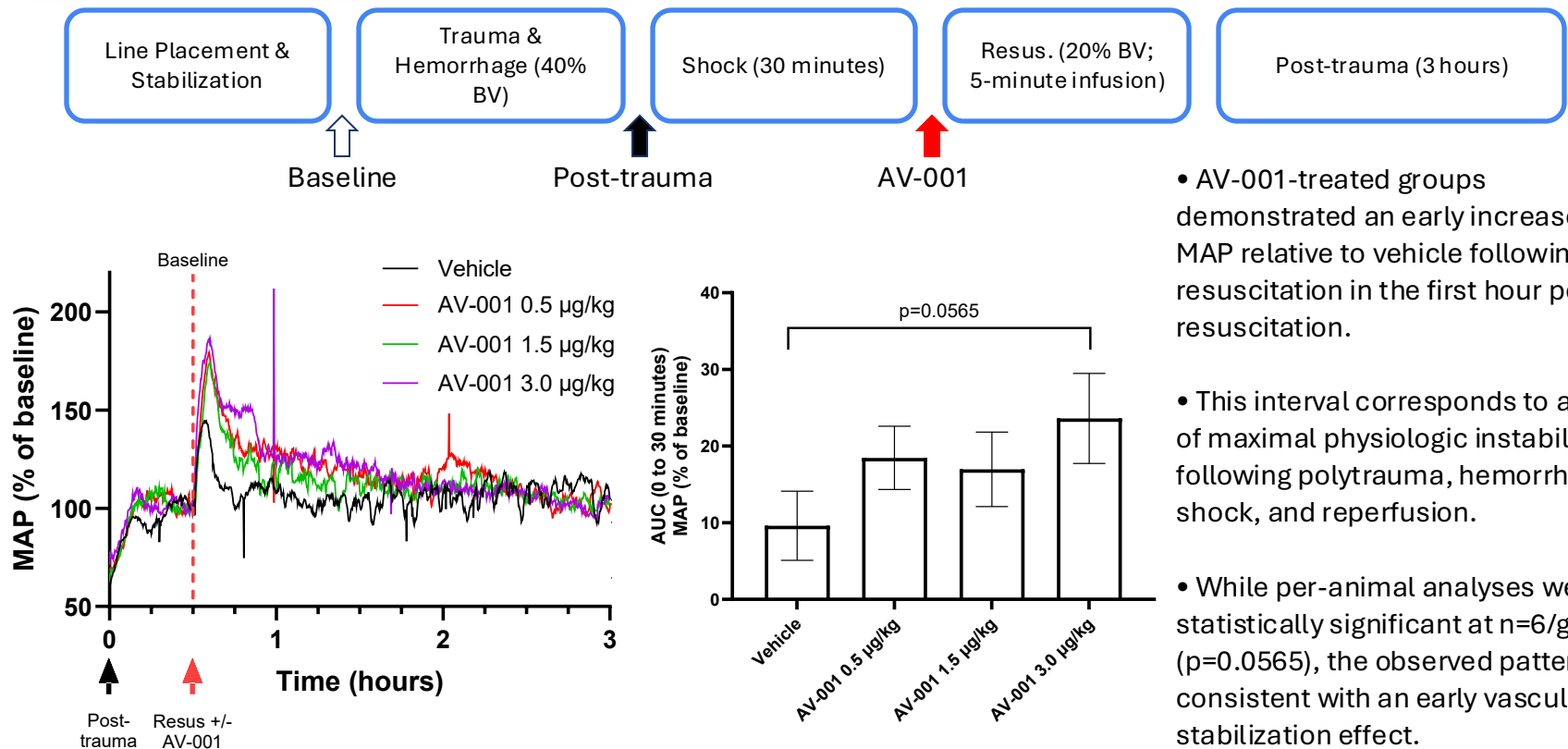
Perfusion was tracked over 4 hours.

Treatment with pegevongitide restored cremaster perfusion compared to untreated animals.

This was reflected by a significant increase in the number of perfused vessels at 3 h following fluid resuscitation.

van Leeuwen ALI, et al. Intensive Care Med Exp. 2021;9(1):23.

Pegevongitide Modulates Early Post-Resuscitation Hemodynamics in a Polytrauma Hemorrhagic Shock Model



- AV-001-treated groups demonstrated an early increase in MAP relative to vehicle following resuscitation in the first hour post-resuscitation.

- This interval corresponds to a period of maximal physiologic instability following polytrauma, hemorrhage, shock, and reperfusion.

- While per-animal analyses were not statistically significant at $n=6/\text{group}$ ($p=0.0565$), the observed pattern is consistent with an early vascular stabilization effect.

Why this matters. Treat early, Stabilize early, Preserve vascular function

Study	Intervention Timing	Endpoint	Earliest Separation	Statistical Significance
Trieu 2018 Hemorrhagic shock	At resuscitation	↑ Microperfusion ↓ Edema ↓ Resuscitation volume	Early (30–60 min)	Significant at 1 h
Van Leeuwen 2021 Hemorrhagic shock	At resuscitation	↑ Microperfusion	Early (30–60 min)	Significant at 3 h
Weaver 2024 Polytrauma	At resuscitation	↑ MAP	Early (30–60 min)	p=0.0565

Across both hemorrhagic shock and combined injury polytrauma models, the strongest treatment-associated effects are consistently observed during the first 30–60 minutes following resuscitation.

The consistency of the timing across independent models supports the hypothesis that AV-001 exerts its primary biological activity during the immediate post-resuscitation period.

Why this matters. Potential Operational Relevance

**Sustain
perfusion during
the Golden Hour**



**Increase time
available for
casualty
evacuation**



**Bridge patients
to damage-
control
resuscitation**



**Bridge patients to
definitive trauma
care**



Early vascular stabilization during the golden hour to improve survival from shock and polytrauma.

Phase 1 trial demonstrated **on-target activation, safety and tolerability** in humans

Phase 1 First-In-Human

Phase 2a Pneumonia/ARDS



Phase 1 Safety Study Highlights On-Target Activation

- **NRC IRAP Award 965762: \$2.4M CAD**
- N = 48
- Single dose: 4 dose cohorts, 6 active & 2 placebo subjects per cohort, receiving 1.4 µg/kg to 56 µg/kg of AV-001 by IV bolus
- Multiple dose: 2 dose cohorts, 6 active & 2 placebo subjects per cohort, receiving up to 56 µg/kg/day of AV-001 daily for 7 days by IV bolus
- PK and PD amenable to daily dosing
- No evidence of accumulation
- No SUSARS, no AESI, no hypotension, no immunogenicity
- **On-target Tie2 activation**
 - Tie2 phosphorylation on granulocytes via TEL assay

[Clinicaltrials.gov: NCT04737486](https://clinicaltrials.gov/NCT04737486)

[H. Kim, et al. A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Phase1 Single and Multiple-Dose Pharmacokinetic First-In-Human Study of AV-001 in Healthy Subjects for the Treatment of ARDS \(abstract\). Am J Respir Crit Care Med 2024;209:A5510](#)



On-target Tie2 activation



Excellent safety & tolerability

Phase 2a clinical trial in pneumonia and Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome is nearing completion

Phase 1 First-In-Human

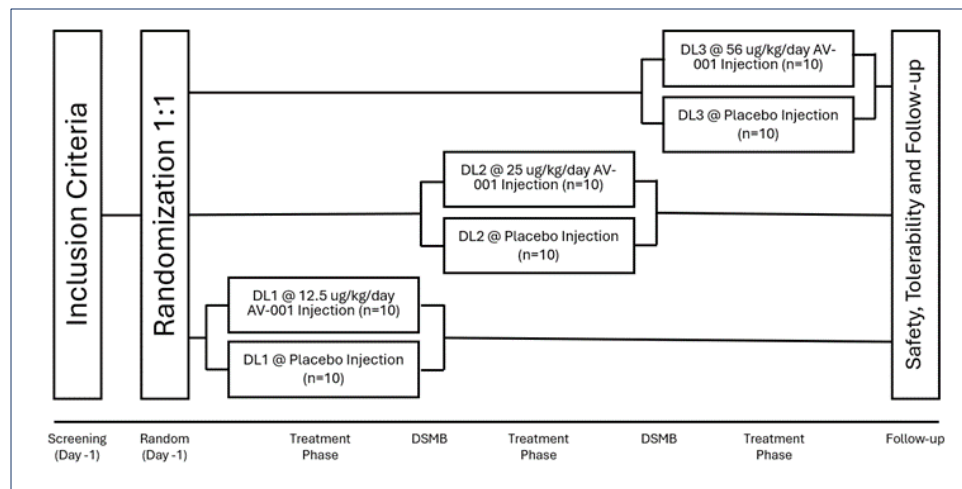
Phase 2a Pneumonia/ARDS



Fast Track Designation

Phase 2a Near Completion

- CDMRP Award PR191212: \$2.8M USD
- CDMRP Award PR203503: \$6.4M USD
- 97% enrolled
- 11 sites in US
- Median CPS 5
- Various microbial diagnoses
- Target completion by Q3 2026


[Clinicaltrials.gov: NCT05123755](https://clinicaltrials.gov/NCT05123755)


Summary: Vasomune is eager to explore opportunities to help fulfill JPEO-CBRND strategic goals to develop **threat agnostic therapy to counter vascular leak**

Threat agnostic therapeutic with multiple opportunities for intervention

- Pneumonia/ARDS, specifically, coronaviruses and/or influenza
- Severe burn injury
- Polytrauma
- Cerebrovascular injury

First-in-class therapy with multiple possible indications

- Novel Tie2 receptor agonist to activate previously undruggable target
- Mitigates vascular leak by normalizing host vascular response

Clinical stage asset

- Broad and favorable preclinical activity profile, and favorable clinical safety profile
- Completed Phase 1, and currently in Phase 2a for pneumonia/ARDS and Phase 2a for cerebrovascular injury
- IND allowance for severe burn injury >40% TBSA

Robust manufacturing and supply chain

- Established GMP CMC in place with supply and stability to enable further clinical studies

Our leadership team is complemented by world-class advisors



Brian Jahns, PharmD
PRESIDENT, CEO

SVP Commercial and BD, Trillium Therapeutics (NASDAQ: TRIL)

ClinDev & BD, Roche

Biopharma executive, clinical pharmacist, clinical toxicologist



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Harold Kim, PhD
SCIENTIFIC CO-FOUNDER
CSO

Over 20 years of experience in academia and biotechnology; research fellow in the laboratory of Dr. Daniel Dumont, who discovered the Tie2 receptor.



Laboratory Medicine & Pathobiology
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



Gosia Hodgson, CPA, CA
CFO

13+ years leadership in accounting and corp dev in biotech, IP management and public accounting

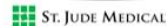
Experience closing >\$500M capital transactions, 10 IP licensing deals, one biotech exit



Shahid Ahmad
VP, OPERATIONS & PLANNING

20+ in operations and supply chain management

Certified PMP, led >\$10M non-dilutive funding initiatives for Vasomune



Our Advisors and Collaborators



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Faculty, Harvard Medical School



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U.S. Army Institute of Surgical Research Hemorrhage & Vascular Dysfunction





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References (full AV-001 bibliography available upon request)

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- Gutbier B, et al. Vasculotide reduces pulmonary hyperpermeability in experimental pneumococcal pneumonia. Crit Care. 2017 Nov 13;21(1):274.
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- Sapoznikov A, et al. Unpublished data. Israel Institute for Biologic Research, 2024.
- Sugiyama MG, et al. The Tie2-agonist vasculotide rescues mice from influenza virus infection. Sci Rep. 2015 Jun 5;5:11030.
- Trieu M et al. Vasculotide, an Angiopoietin-1 mimetic, restores microcirculatory perfusion and microvascular leakage and decreases fluid resuscitation requirements in hemorrhagic shock. Anesthesiology. 2018 Feb;128(2):361-374.
- van Leeuwen ALI et al. The effect of targeting Tie2 on hemorrhagic shock-induced renal perfusion disturbances in rats. Intensive Care Med Exp. 2021 May 17;9(1):23.
- Vasomune study number AV001-IV-011 Data On File

Regulatory and Clinical:

- Clinicaltrials.gov: NCT04737486
- Clinicaltrials.gov: NCT05123755
- FDA. IND 152741, Nov 2020.
- FDA. Fast Track Designation AV-001 for the prevention and treatment of ARDS, May 2024.